

# RS Z'/W' at a Muon Collider

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NOVEMBER 12, 2009

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[arXiv:0709.0007](#)

[arXiv:0810.1497](#)

# Warped Extra Dimension

## RS in the bulk

- ▶ Also explains flavor hierarchy with field profile (or wavefunction) in extra dimension
- ▶ Mass and couplings explained by overlappings of profiles

$$C_{mnq}^{FFG} = \int \frac{d\phi}{\sqrt{k}} \frac{e^{t\sigma}}{\sqrt{R}} \chi_F^{(m)} \chi_F^{(n)} \chi_G^{(q)}.$$

# Gauge Symmetry

## Bulk Gauge Group

Neglecting  $SU(3)_C$ ,

$$SU(2)_L \times SU(2)_R \times U(1)_X$$

$$\Rightarrow (\text{Boundary Condition}) \quad SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$$

$$\Rightarrow (\text{Higgs Mechanism}) \quad U(1)_Q$$

$$Y = T_{3R} + X, \quad Q = T_{3L} + Y/2.$$

## Gauge Bosons

► Charged:  $W_L^\pm, W_R^\pm$

$$W_L^3, W_R^3, X$$

► Neutral:

$$\Rightarrow W_L^3, B, Z_X$$

$$\Rightarrow A, Z, Z_X$$

Only  $A, Z, W_L$  have zero-mode,  $W_R, Z_X$  don't. (-+) BC

# Representations

- ▶ Higgs  $\Sigma = (2, 2)$

## Fermions

- ▶  $Q_L = (2, 2) = \begin{pmatrix} t_L & \chi_L \\ b_L & T_L \end{pmatrix}$
- ▶  $t_R = (1, 1) \text{ or } (1, 3) \in (1, 3) \oplus (3, 1) = \begin{pmatrix} \chi_R'' \\ t_R \\ B_R'' \end{pmatrix} \oplus \begin{pmatrix} \chi_R''' \\ T_R''' \\ B_R''' \end{pmatrix}$
- ▶ Case (i):  $t_R \rightarrow (1, 1)$ ,  $c_{Q_L^3} = 0$ ,  $c_{t_R} = 0.4$  .
- ▶ Case (ii):  $t_R \rightarrow (1, 3)$ ,  $c_{Q_L^3} = 0.4$ ,  $c_{t_R} = 0$ .
- ▶  $Zb\bar{b}$ : protected
- ▶ Precision EW constraints

# Mass Spectrum

Mass term for zero mode and 1st excitations:

$$\begin{pmatrix} Z^{(0)} & Z^{(1)} & Z'^{(1)} \end{pmatrix} \mathcal{M}_Z^2 \begin{pmatrix} Z^{(0)} \\ Z^{(1)} \\ Z'^{(1)} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_Z^2 =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} m_Z^2 & m_Z^2 \sqrt{2k\pi R} & -m_Z^2 \sqrt{2k\pi R} \frac{g_{Z'}}{g_Z} c_W'^2 \\ m_Z^2 \sqrt{2k\pi R} & m_{KK}^2 + m_Z^2 2k\pi R & -m_Z^2 2k\pi R \frac{g_{Z'}}{g_Z} c_W'^2 \\ -m_Z^2 \sqrt{2k\pi R} \frac{g_{Z'}}{g_Z} c_W'^2 & -m_Z^2 2k\pi R \frac{g_{Z'}}{g_Z} c_W'^2 & 0.963 m_{KK}^2 + m_Z^2 2k\pi R \left( \frac{g_{Z'}}{g_Z} c_W'^2 \right)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$m_{Z_1} \sim m_{KK}, \quad m_{Z_{1x}} \sim 0.981 m_{KK}$$

$$m_{A_1} = m_{KK}$$

# Mass Spectrum

Mass term for zero mode and 1st excitations:

$$\begin{pmatrix} W_L^{+(0)} & W_{L_1}^+ & W_{R_1}^+ \end{pmatrix} \mathcal{M}_W^2 \begin{pmatrix} W_L^{-(0)} \\ W_{L_1}^- \\ W_{R_1}^- \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{M}_W^2 =$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} m_W^2 & m_W^2 \sqrt{k\pi R} & -m_W^2 \sqrt{k\pi R} \frac{g_R}{g} \\ m_W^2 \sqrt{k\pi R} & m_{KK}^2 + m_W^2 k\pi R & -m_W^2 k\pi R \frac{g_R}{g} \\ -m_W^2 \sqrt{k\pi R} \frac{g_R}{g_L} & -m_W^2 k\pi R \frac{g_R}{g} & 0.963 m_{KK}^2 + m_W^2 k\pi R \left(\frac{g_R}{g}\right)^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$m_{W_{1L}} \sim m_{KK}, \quad m_{W_{1R}} \sim 0.981 m_{KK}$$

# Mixings

$$\begin{aligned}
 g' &= \frac{g_X g_R}{\sqrt{g_R^2 + g_X^2}} , \quad s' = \frac{g_X}{\sqrt{g_R^2 + g_X^2}} , \quad c' = \sqrt{1 - s'^2} , \\
 e &= \frac{g_L g'}{\sqrt{g'^2 + g_L^2}} , \quad s_W = \frac{g'}{\sqrt{g'^2 + g_L^2}} , \quad c_W = \sqrt{1 - s_W^2} , \\
 g_Z &= g_L / c_W , \quad g_{Z'} = g_R / c' .
 \end{aligned}$$

For  $g_R = g_L$ ,  $s' = 0.55$ ,  $c' = 0.84$ .

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sin \theta_{01} &\approx \left( \frac{M_Z}{M_{Z_1}} \right)^2 \sqrt{k\pi R} , \\
 \sin \theta_{01X} &\approx - \left( \frac{M_Z}{M_{Z_{X_1}}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{g_{Z'}}{g_Z} \right) c'^2 \sqrt{k\pi R} .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \sin \theta_{0L} &\approx \left( \frac{M_W}{M_{W_{L_1}}} \right)^2 \sqrt{k\pi r_c} , \\
 \sin \theta_{0R} &\approx - \left( \frac{M_W}{M_{W_{R_1}}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{g_R}{g_L} \right) \sqrt{k\pi r_c} .
 \end{aligned}$$

# Mixings

$$\tan 2\theta_1 = \frac{-2M_Z^2(g_{Z'}/g_Z)c'^2 k\pi R}{(M_{Z_{X_1}}^2 - M_{Z_1}^2) + M_Z^2((g_{Z'}/g_Z)^2 c'^4 - 1) k\pi R} .$$

$$\tan 2\theta_1^c = \frac{-2M_W^2(g_R/g_L)k\pi R}{(M_{W_{R_1}}^2 - M_{W_{L_1}}^2) + M_W^2((g_R/g_L)^2 - 1) k\pi R} .$$

For  $m_{KK} = 2000$  GeV

$$s_1 = 0.48, c_1 = 0.88; \quad s_1^c = 0.6, c_1^c = 0.8.$$

# Couplings

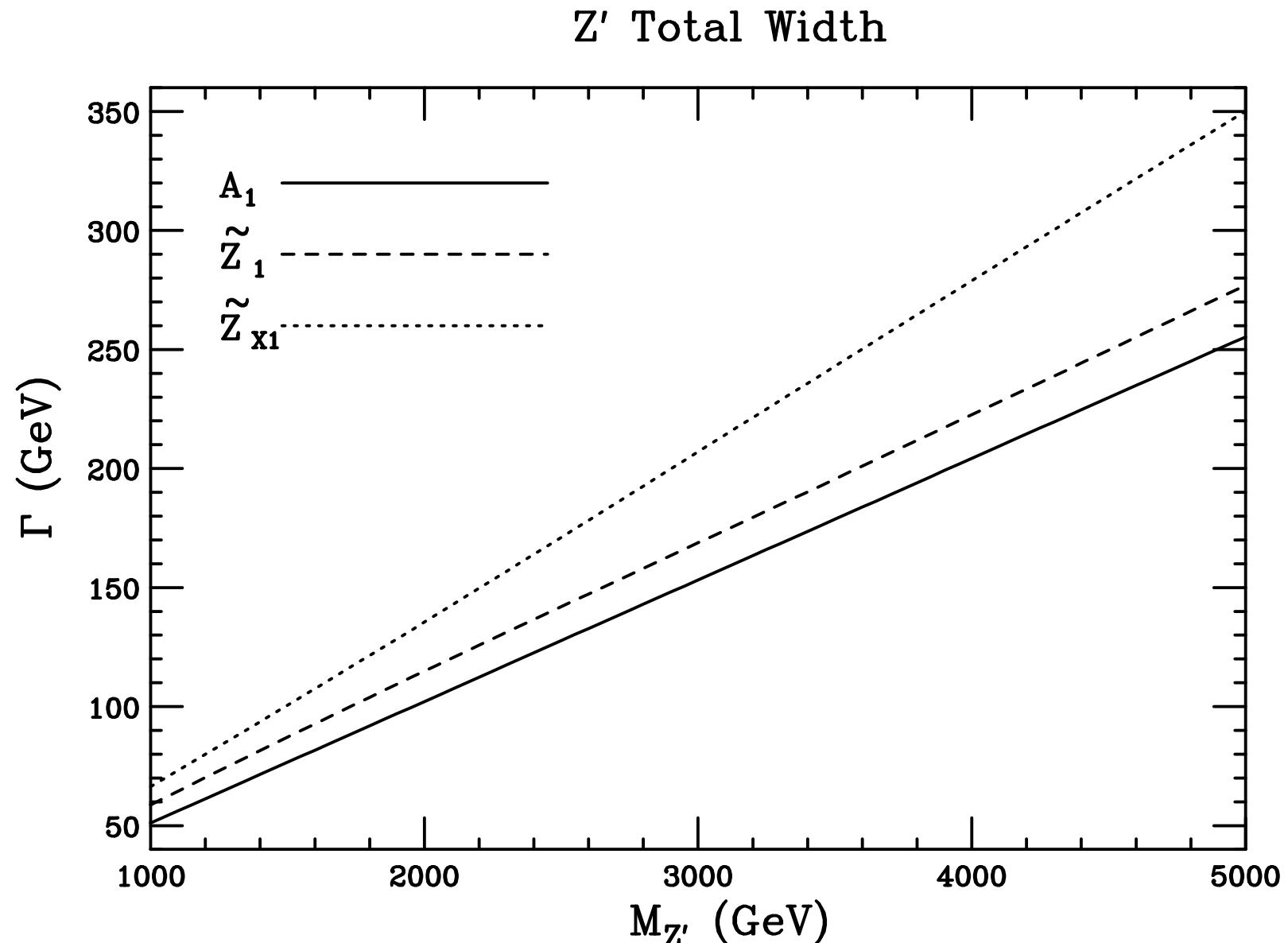
$$\begin{aligned}\frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{q\bar{q}, \bar{I}I A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\quad \approx -\xi^{-1} \approx -\frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{Q^3 \bar{Q}^3 A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}}, \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{t_R \bar{t}_R A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\quad \approx 1 \text{ to } \xi (\approx 5) \\ \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{HHA^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\quad \approx \xi \approx 5 \quad (H = h, W_L, Z_L) \\ \frac{g_{\text{RS}}^{A^{(0)} A^{(0)} A^{(1)}}}{g_{\text{SM}}} &\quad \approx 0\end{aligned}$$

$$\xi \equiv \sqrt{k\pi R}$$

$c_{Q_L^3} = 0, c_{t_R} = 0.4$	$Q_L^3$	$t_R$	other fermions
$\mathcal{I}_{++,++}^{++}$	$-\frac{1.13}{\xi} + 0.7\xi \approx 3.9$	$-\frac{1.13}{\xi} + 0.2\xi \approx 1$	$-\frac{1.13}{\xi} \approx -0.2$
$\mathcal{I}_{-+,-+}^{++}$	$\xi$	$\xi$	—
$\mathcal{I}_{++,+-}^{-+}$	$0.8\xi \approx 4.6$	$0.4\xi \approx 2.3$	$\approx 0$
$c_{Q_L^3} = 0.4, c_{t_R} = 0$	$Q_L^3$	$t_R$	other fermions
$\mathcal{I}_{++,++}^{++}$	$-\frac{1.13}{\xi} + 0.2\xi \approx 1$	$-\frac{1.13}{\xi} + 0.7\xi \approx 3.9$	$-\frac{1.13}{\xi} \approx -0.2$
$\mathcal{I}_{-+,-+}^{++}$	$\xi$	$\xi$	—
$\mathcal{I}_{++,+-}^{-+}$	$0.4\xi \approx 2.3$	$0.8\xi \approx 4.6$	$\approx 0$

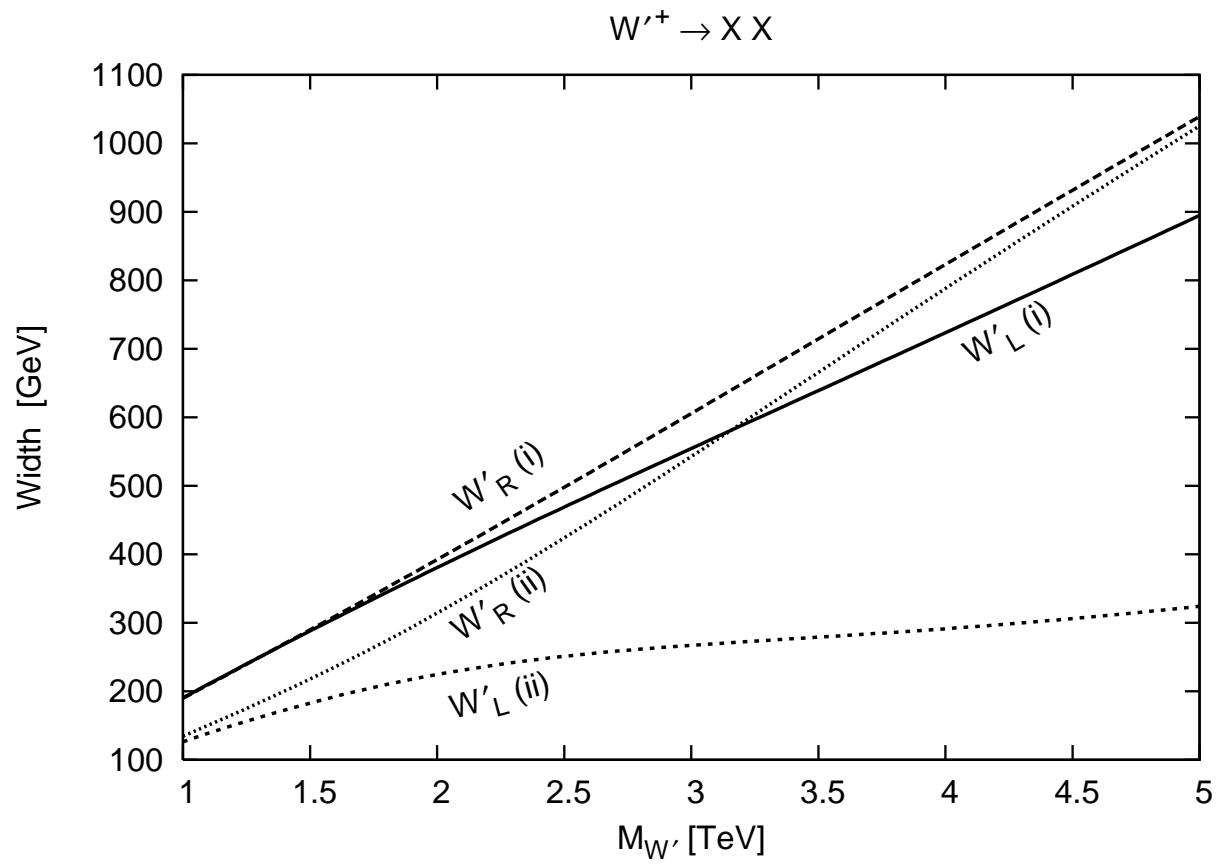
**Table:** Values of  $\psi\psi W'^{\pm}$  overlap integrals.  $\xi = \sqrt{k\pi r_c} = 5.83$ . All SM fermions have (++) BC, "exotic" BSM fermions have (-+),  $W_{L_1}$  has (++) , and,  $W_{R_1}$  has (-+) BC.

# Z' Widths



Not very narrow resonances. Scanning might not help a lot.

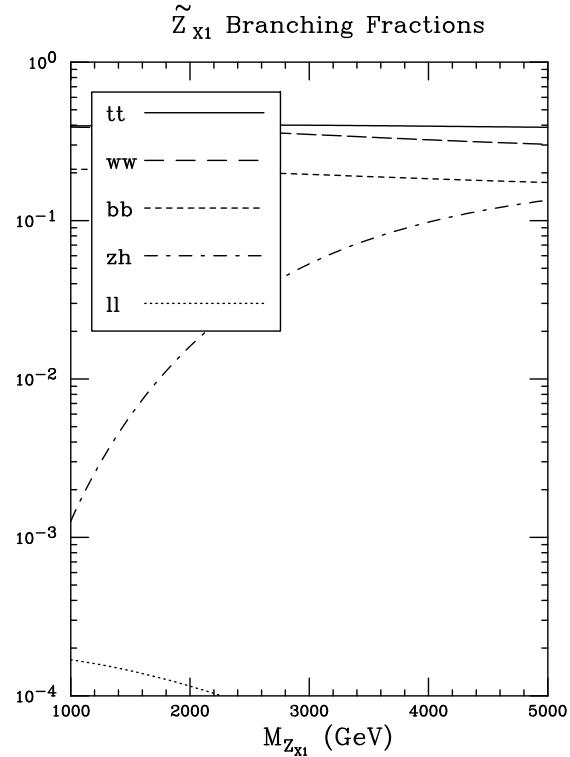
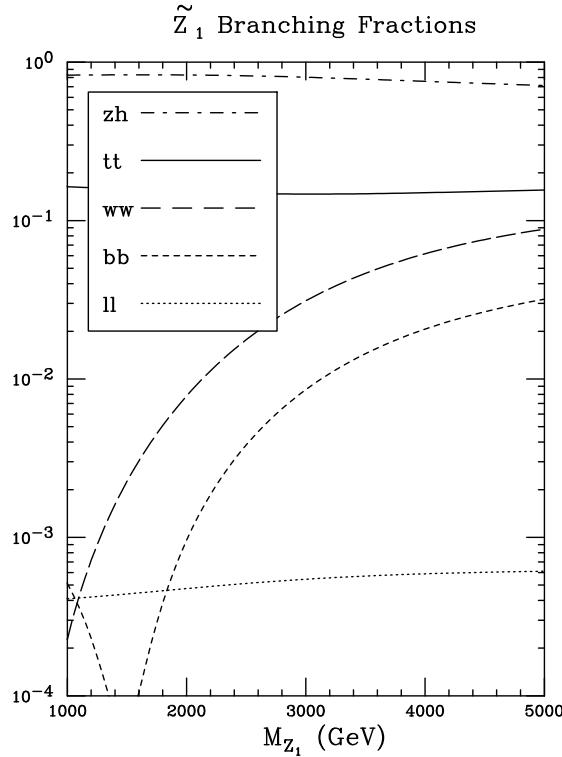
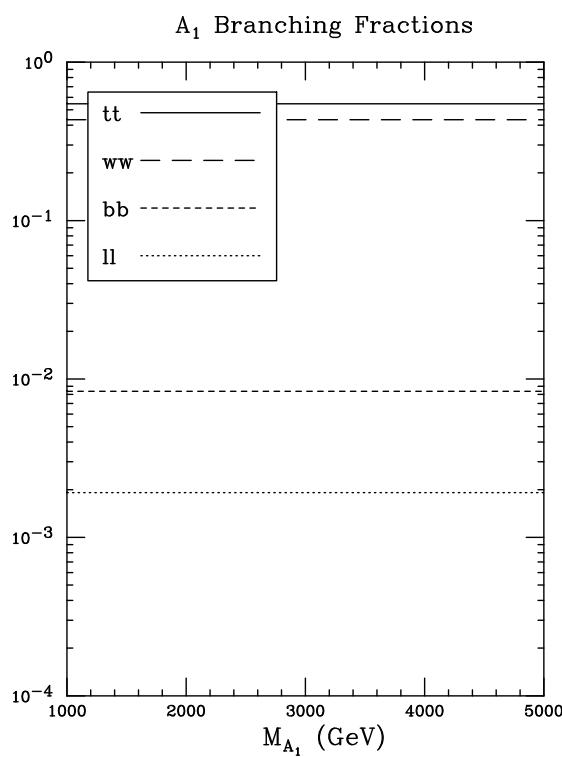
# $W'$ Widths



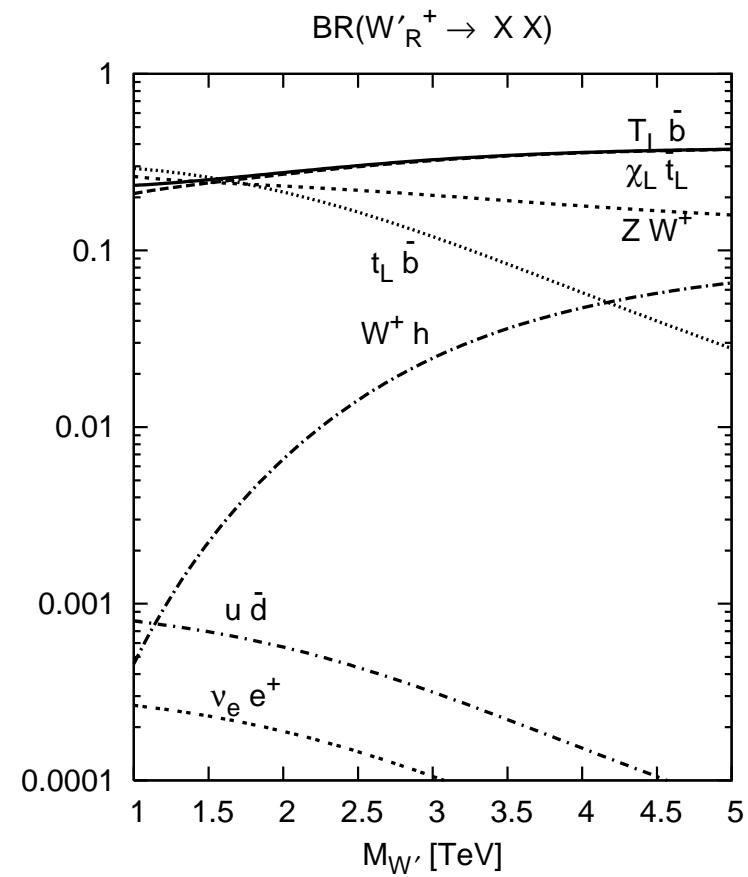
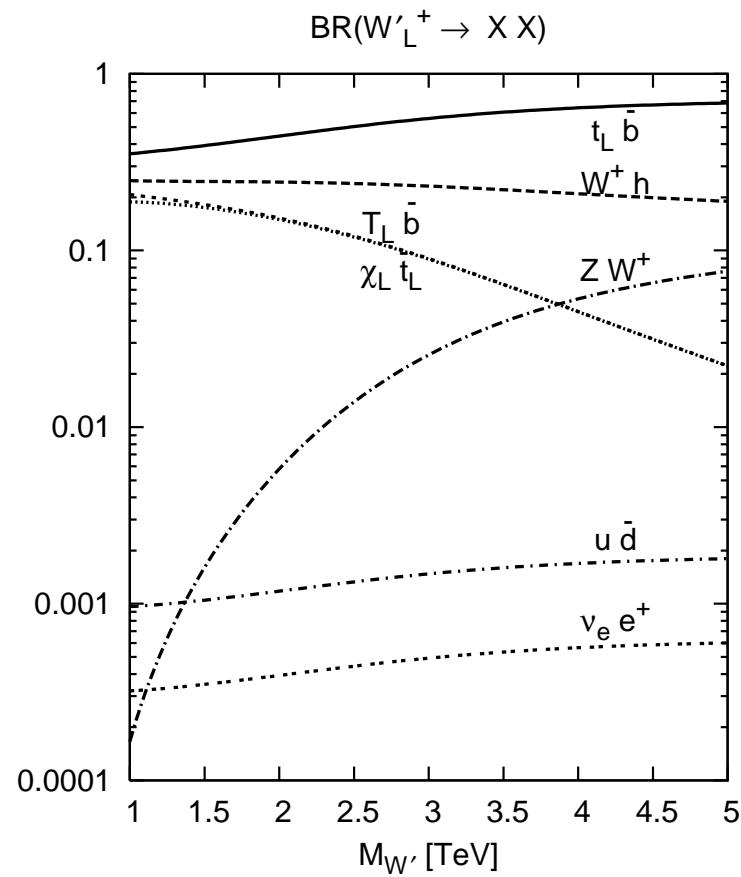
Case (i):  $t_R \rightarrow (1, 1)$ ,  $c_{Q_L^3} = 0$  and  $c_{t_R} = 0.4$ . All the other c's > 0.5

Case (ii):  $t_R \rightarrow (1, 3)$ ,  $c_{Q_L^3} = 0.4$  and  $c_{t_R} = 0$ . All the other c's > 0.5

# $Z'$ Branchings

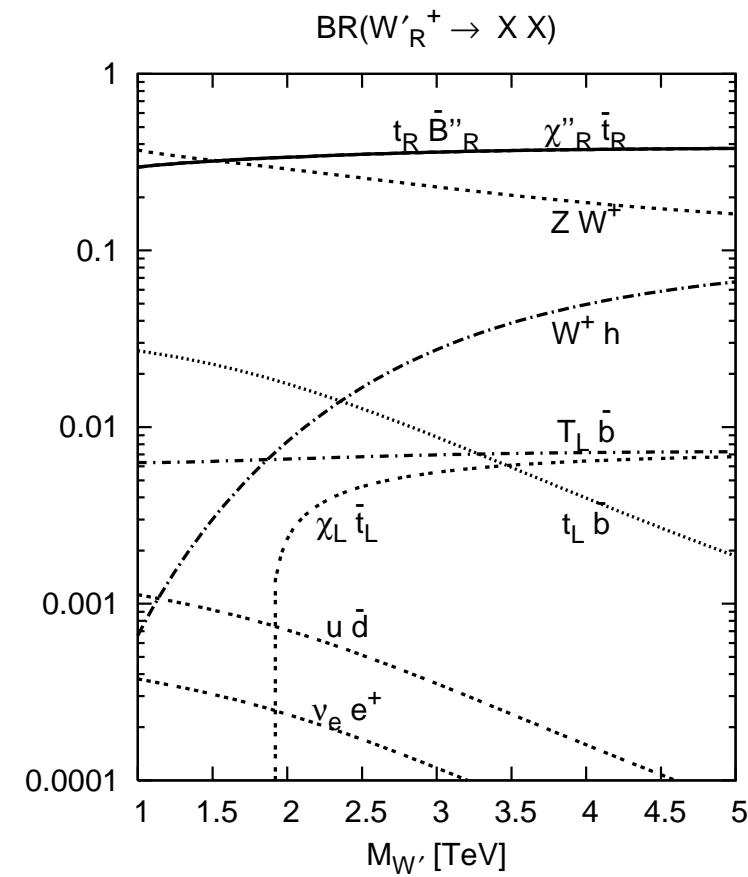
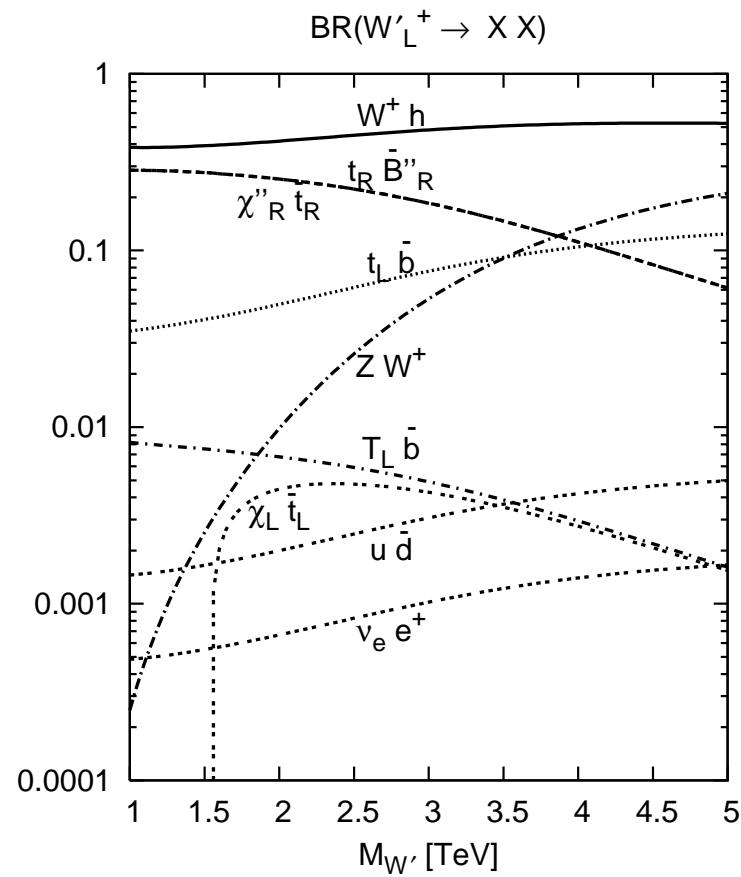


# $W'$ Branchings



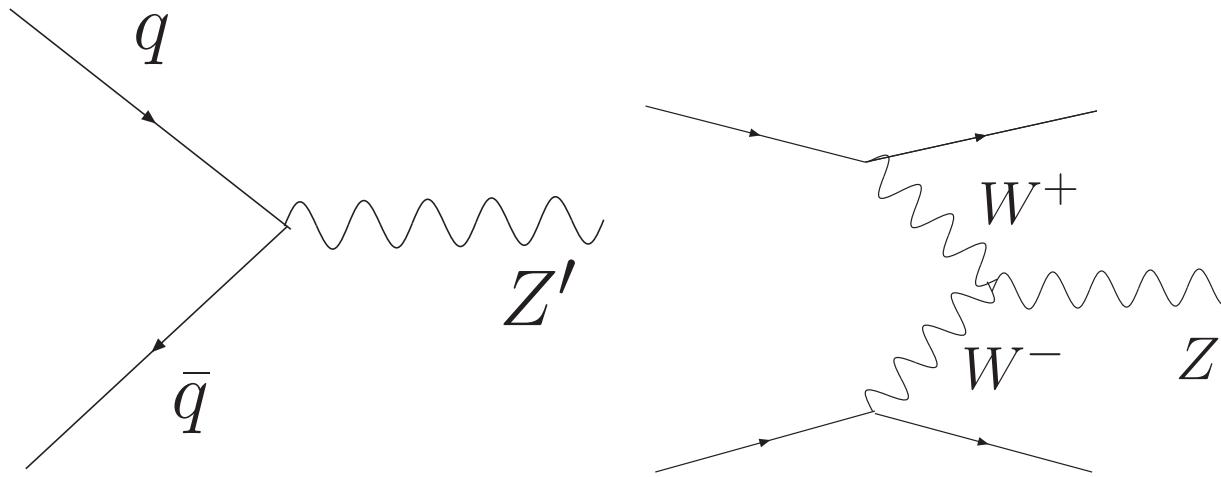
Case (i)

# $W'$ Branchings



Case (ii)

# Productions



- ▶ Drell-Yan  $\mu\mu \rightarrow Z'$
- ▶ W Associated Production  $\mu\mu \rightarrow Z/Z' \rightarrow WW'$
- ▶ Weak Boson Fusion

No Direct Production of  $W'$

# Weak Boson Fusion

